Solution to Homework 4 The Gravity Equation

ECO-13101 Economia Internacional I (International Trade Theory)*

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Question 1: The Gravity Equation

1. Exercise 1: Imports versus Size

There is a positive relationship between imports and the size of a country (Figure 1). Larger the country the larger its imports.

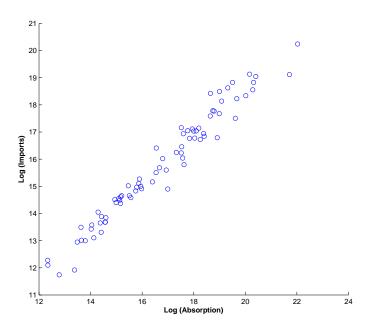


Figure 1: Imports versus Size

2. Exercise 2: Market Share and Size

There is a positive relationship between the size of a country and its share in foreign markets (Figure 2). Bigger countries tend to have larger market shares in other countries.

3. Exercise 3: Distance and Trade Volume

There is an inverse relationship between distance and trade after controllling for size (Figure 3).

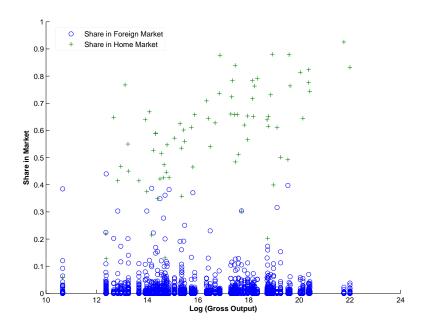


Figure 2: Market Share versus Size

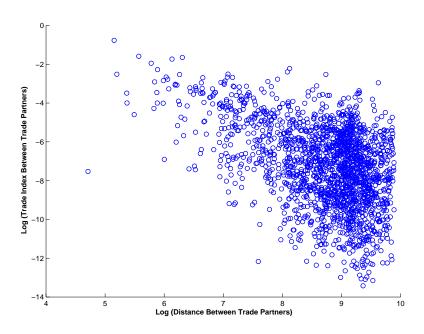


Figure 3: Trade versus Distance